

Appendix 1 – conversion rates to 2019

year	% compared with 2015 Dutch price levels	formula for conversion to 2019 Dutch price levels	conversion factor to 2019 Dutch price levels
2001	0.78	1.061 * (1/0.78)	1.360
2006	0.8582	1.061 * (1/0.8582)	1.236
2009	0.9271	1.061 * (1/0.9271)	1.144
2010	0.9371	1.061 * (1/0.9371)	1.132
2011	0.9574	1.061 * (1/0.9574)	1.108
2012	0.9771	1.061 * (1/0.9771)	1.086
2013	0.9897	1.061 * (1/0.9897)	1.072
2014	0.996	1.061 * (1/0.996)	1.065
2015	1.00	* 1.061	1.061
2019	1.061		1
citation number in manuscript	Currency conversion and concerning year	average conversion factor to Euro for the concerning year	conversion factor to Euros in 2019
10	Canadian Dollar to euro in 2006	0.694 (year 2006)	0.694 * 1.236 = 0.858
11	American Dollar to Euro in 2011	0.719 (year 2011)	0.719 * 1.108 = 0.797

Sources: Dutch price levels per year: <https://opendata.cbs.nl/#/CBS/en/dataset/83131ENG/table> Canadian Dollar to Euro in 2006: <https://freecurrencyrates.com/en/exchange-rate-history/EUR-CAD/2006/cbr>, American Dollar to Euro in 2011: <https://www.exchangerates.org.uk/USD-EUR-spot-exchange-rates-history-2011.html#:~:text=Average%20exchange%20rate%20in%202011%3A%200.719%20EUR>. All sources consulted November 11th, 2021