

**Supplementary file 1.** Checklist for enhancing transparency in reporting the synthesis of qualitative research (ENTREQ)

| No | Item                       | Covered = ✓, not covered = x                              |
|----|----------------------------|---|
| 1  | Aim                        | ✓   |
| 2  | Synthesis methodology      | ✓   |
| 3  | Approach to searching      | ✓ The search was purposeful.                              |
| 4  | Inclusion criteria         | ✓   |
| 5  | Data sources               | ✓   |
| 6  | Electronic Search strategy | ✓   |
| 7  | Study screening methods    | ✓   |
| 8  | Study characteristics      | ✓   |
| 9  | Study selection results    | ✓ A modified PRISMA flowchart based on purposeful search. |
| 10 | Rationale for appraisal    | ✓   |
| 11 | Appraisal items            | ✓   |
| 12 | Appraisal process          | ✓   |
| 13 | Appraisal results          | ✓   |
| 14 | Data extraction            | ✓   |
| 15 | Software                   | Not applicable.   |
| 16 | Number of reviewers        | ✓   |
| 17 | Coding                     | ✓   |
| 18 | Study comparison           | ✓   |
| 19 | Derivation of themes       | ✓   |
| 20 | Quotations                 | ✓   |
| 21 | Synthesis output           | ✓   |